Advise 3–5 years'* treatment
(Follow-up at 3 months to discuss treatment issues)

- Recurrent fracture(s)
- Prevalent vertebral fracture(s)†

- No fracture

- FRAX + BMD after 3–5* years

Above NOGG intervention threshold or hip BMD T-score ≤-2.5

- Check adherence
- Exclude secondary causes
- Re-evaluate treatment choice
- Continue treatment

Below NOGG intervention threshold and hip BMD T-score >-2.5

- Consider drug holiday
- Repeat FRAX + BMD in 1.5–3 years

* 3 years for zoledronic acid, 5 years for other bisphosphonates
† In patients taking oral bisphosphonates consider continuation if:
  - age ≥75 years
  - previous hip fracture
  - current oral glucocorticoid therapy ≥7.5 mg/day prednisolone or equivalent